REVISING

Read the selection and choose the best answer to each
TXHVWLRQ 7KHQ ¿OO LQ WKH DQVZHU RQ \RXU DQVZH

Larry wrote this essay for a history assignment. Read Larry's essay
DQG ORRN IRU DQ\ UHYLVLRQV KH QHHGV WR PDNH :K
reading, answer the questions that follow.

+RZ 0LOLWDU\ 5DWLRQV &KDQJHG WKH :D\ :H (DW

(1) Walk down the aisles of a grocery store and you will
¿QG YDULRXV FDQV ER[HV EDJV DQG SRXFKHV RI IRI
6SHFLDOL]HG SDFNDJLQJ DOORZV IRRG WR EH SXUI
ORQJ SHULRGV RI WLPH 3DFNDJHG IRRG LV D FRQ
PDQ\ KRXVHKROGV DQG DOORZV IRU HDV\ WUDQVSRUW
7KH RULJLQ RI IRRG VWRUDJH DQG SUHVHUYDWLRQ
PLOLWDU\ DGYDQFHPHQWV LQ SURYLGLQJ SURYLVLRQV
IURP KRPH

)RRG VSRLOV LI LW FDQQRW EH SUHVHUYHG
PRLVWXUH EDFWHULD DQG DLU PDNHV IRRG GHWHUL
URWWLQJ RI IRRG SURYHV WR EH D KXJH FKDOOHQJH I
DUH PDQ\ PLOHV DZD\ IURP YLOODJHV WRZQV DQG FL
DWWHPSWV WR SURYLGH SURYLVLRQV WR WURRSV OHI
7URRSV ZHUH DOVR OHIW PDOQRXULVKHG DQG VXVI
ZKLFK FRXOG EH IDWDO ,W ZDV REYLRXV WKDW V
WR EH GRQH

7KH SURFHVV RI FDQQLQJ KHOSHG SURYLGH TX
IRU WURRSV &DQQLQJ RZHV LWV GLVFRYHU\ WR 1
WR SURYLGH DGHTXDWH QXWULWLRQ WR)UHQFK WURI
WKH SUREOHP WKH)UHQFK JRYHUQPHQW RIIHUHG D U
GHYHORSPHQW RI D ZD\ WR SUHVHUYH IRRG 7KH
SUHVHUYH IRRG LQ JODVV MDUV %HIRUH IRRG ZD
JODVV MDUV LW ZDV KHDWHG WR NLOO DQ\ H[LVWLQJ
WKH FRQWHQWV RI WKH MDUV ZHUH VHFXUHG ZLWK D
IRRG LQVLGH WKH MDU FRROHG WKH OLG ZRXOG EH Y
NHHSLQJ DLU RU QHZ EDFWHULD IURP HQWHULQJ
SURYLGHG WURRSV ZLWK HGLEOH IRRG WKDW FRXOG E
ORQJ GLVWDQFHV DQG FRQVXPHG ZLWKRXW ZRUU\
ZDV RQH SUREOHP ZLWK WKLV PHWKRG JODVV MDUV E
PLOLWDU\ EDVHG LQYHQWLRQ RI XWLOL]LQJ PHWDO FD
IRRG LV FRPPRQ LQ DOPRVW DQ\ JURFHU\ VWRUH DLVO

GO ON

2WKHU LQQRYDWLRQV UHOLHG RQ WKH EDVLF
UHPRYLQJ PRLVWXUH IURP IRRG 2QH VXFK PHWKR
IRRG %H\RQG PHDW IUXLW DQG YHJHWDEOHV G
XVHG IRU GDLU\ HVSHFLDOO\ FKHHVH 'HK\GUDWH
IRXQG LQ DOPRVW DQ\WKLQJ FKHHVH ÀDYRUHG IURP
)UHH]H GU\LQJ ZDV DQRWKHU GHK\GUDWLRQ PHWK
,Q SUHVHUYLQJ FRIIHH DQG PDNLQJ LW ³LQVWDQW
IUHTXHQWO\ XVHG ,W LV DOVR XVHG LQ RWKHU ³
DV LQVWDQW EUHDNIDVWV DQG VRXSV SURYLGLQJ WK
YHJHWDEOHV WKDW DUH SUHVHQW $V PLOLWDU\
\ 2WKHU\YRUHLPRXSSPDEOWR HL YLGLQJ W@0`À0 €0p0
V T

GO ON

1 The word mixing LV QRW WKH PRVW HIIHFWLYH ZRUG WR XVH
:KLFK ZRUG EHVW mixing LQ WKH VHQWHQFH?

A PHUJHU

B PLQJOLQJ

C connection

D FRPELQDWLRQ

---

2 :KDW LV WKH PRVW HIIHFWLYH ZD\ WR FRPELQH VHQWH

F (DUO\ DWWHPSWV WR SURYLGH SURYLVLRQV WR WURF
DQG WURRSV ZHUH DOVR OHIW PDOQRXULVKHG DQG V
ZKLFK FRXOG EH IDWDO

G (DUO\ DWWHPSWV WR SURYLGH SURYLVLRQV WR WURF
PDOQRXULVKHG DQG VXVFHSWLEOH WR GLVHDVH ZK

H (DUO\ DWWHPSWV WR SURYLGH SURYLVLRQV WR WURF
WURRSV ZHUH DOVR OHIW PDOQRXULVKHG DQG VXVFH
ZKLFK FRXOG EH IDWDO

J (DUO\ DWWHPSWV WR SURYLGH SURYLVLRQV WR WURF
DQG ZHUH DOVR PDOQRXULVKHG DQG VXVFHSWLEOH W
EH IDWDO

3 /DUU\ ZDQWV WR DGG WKLV VHQWHQFH WR WKH WKLUG ±

> Meat, fruits, and vegetables could now be safely stored for weeks or months.

Where should he insert this sentence?

A $IWHU VHQWHQFH

B $IWHU VHQWHQFH

C $IWHU VHQWHQFH

D $IWHU VHQWHQFH

---

4 :KDW LV WKH FRUUHFW ZD\ WR ZULWH VHQWHQFH "

F)UHH]H GU\LQJ LV IUHTXHQWO\ XVHG LQ SUHVHUYLQJ LW ³LQVWDQW´

G 0DNLQJ LW ³LQVWDQW´ IUHH]H GU\LQJ LV IUHTXHQWO\ FRIIHH

H)UHTXHQWO\ XVHG LQ SUHVHUYLQJ FRIIHH LV IUHH]H LW ³LQVWDQW´

J 3UHVHUYLQJ FRIIHH DQG PDNLQJ LW ³LQVWDQW´ IUHH IUHTXHQWO\ XVHG

VKRHV 1DVZRUWK\¶V ZKHHOV DOORZHG WKH VNDV
EHWWHU JULS VXUIDFHV DQG SURYLGHG WKH DGGLWL
FRQWURO %RWK 6WHYHQVRQ¶V DQG 1DVZRUWK\¶V
WKH ¶ V UHYROXWLRQL]HG VNDWHERDUGLQJ 7KH
VDYHG LW IURP WKH EULQN RI H[WLQFWLRQ DQG SODF
PDLQVWUHDP DV PXQLFLSDOLWLHV EHFDPH GRWWHG Z
6NDWHERDUGLQJ¶V SRSXODULW\ KRZHYHU ZRXOG
VDIHW\ FRQFHUQV DV PDQ\ VNDWH SDUNV FRXOG QRW
SUHPLXPV QHHGHG WR SURWHFW WKHPVHOYHV DQG W
WKHLU SDUNV

'HVSLWH WKLV VHWEDFN VNDWHERDUGLQJ GL
LW MXVW ZHQW XQGHUJURXQG 6NDWHERDUGLQJ
VXEFXOWXUH RI WKH \RXWK JDLQLQJ SRSXODULW\ DV
VWUDLJKW WR YLGHR ¿OPV ODXQFKHG WKH FDUHHUV
QRZ KRXVHKROG QDPHV 7KHVH YLGHRV SDYHG WK
HPHUJHQFH RI ODUJH FRPSHWLWLRQV (631 DV D
VDZ D ZD\ WR LQWURGXFH WKH ZRUOG WR WKH UHODW
RI DFWLRQ VSRUWV ,Q (631 ZRXOG FUHDWH V
ZKLFK VKRZFDVHG QLQH VSRUWV ZLWK HYHQWV RYH

7KH ; *DPHV SODFHG WKH VXEFXOWXUH RI VND
RQ WKH PDLQ VWDJH 8WLOL]LQJ WKH IRUPXOD WK
FRQQHFW ZLWK D \RXQJHU DXGLHQFH WKH 2O\PSLFV¶
GHFLGHG WR LQFOXGH VNDWHERDUGLQJ LQ WKH *D
DUH KRSLQJ WKDW VNDWHERDUGLQJ ZLOO UHMXYHQDW
DW WKH VDPH WLPH VKRZFDVLQJ WKH 2O\PSLF VSLULW
6NDWHERDUGHUV KDYH DOZD\V HPERGLHG WKH 2O
6NDWHERDUGLQJ KDV DOZD\V EHHQ PRUH DERXW D
RWKHUV¶ DELOLWLHV DQG WDOHQWV WKDQ VWULFWO\

Third party trademark ESPN® was used in these testing materials.

8 $SULO GRHV QRW LW LQFOXGH EHVW SKUDVH WR XVH LQ VHQ
:KLFK SKUDVH LV WKH EHVW way to end the sentence? W IRU

F DQ RSHQLQJ

G D EUHDN

H DQ RSSRUWXQLW\

J D URRP

---

9 $SULO ZRXOG OLNH WR DGG WKH IROORZLQJ GHWDLO W
VHQWHQFHV ±

It provided skateboarding with unprecedented coverage and led to the general public's viewing of skateboarders as professional athletes.

:KHUH VKRXOG WKLV VHQWHQFH EH SODFHG"

A %HIRUH VHQWHQFH

B $IWHU VHQWHQFH

C $IWHU VHQWHQFH

D $IWHU VHQWHQFH

VKRHV 1DVZRUWK\¶V ZKHHOV DOORZHG WKH VND
EHWWHU JULS VXUIDFHV DQG SURYLGHG WKH DGGLWL
FRQWURO %RWK 6WHYHQVRQ¶V DQG 1DVZRUWK\¶
WKH ¶ V UHYROXWLRQL]HG VNDWHERDUGLQJ 7KH
VDYHG LW IURP WKH EULQN RI H[WLQFWLRQ DQG SODF
PDLQVWUHDP DV PXQLFLSDOLWLHV EHFDPH GRWWHG Z
6NDWHERDUGLQJ¶V SRSXODULW\ KRZHYHU ZRXOG
VDIHW\ FRQFHUQV DV PDQ\ VNDWH SDUNV FRXOG QRW
SUHPLXPV QHHGHG WR SURWHFW WKHPVHOYHV DQG W
WKHLU SDUNV

'HVSLWH WKLV VHWEDFN VNDWHERDUGLQJ GL
LW MXVW ZHQW XQGHUJURXQG 6NDWHERDUGLQJ
VXEFXOWXUH RI WKH \RXWK JDLQLQJ SRSXODULW\ DV
VWUDLJKW WR YLGHR ¿OPV ODXQFKHG WKH FDUHHUV
QRZ KRXVHKROG QDPHV 7KHVH YLGHRV SDYHG WI
HPHUJHQFH RI ODUJH FRPSHWLWLRQV (631 DV D
VDZ D ZD\ WR LQWURGXFH WKH ZRUOG WR WKH UHODW
RI DFWLRQ VSRUWV ,Q (631 ZRXOG FUHDWH V
ZKLFK VKRZFDVHG QLQH VSRUWV ZLWK HYHQWV RYH

7KH ; *DPHV SODFHG WKH VXEFXOWXUH RI VND
RQ WKH PDLQ VWDJH 8WLOL]LQJ WKH IRUPXOD WI
FRQQHFW ZLWK D \RXQJHU DXGLHQFH WKH 2O\PSLFV¶
GHFLGHG WR LQFOXGH VNDWHERDUGLQJ LQ WKH *D
DUH KRSLQJ WKDW VNDWHERDUGLQJ ZLOO UHMXYHQDW
DW WKH VDPH WLPH VKRZFDVLQJ WKH 2O\PSLF VSLULW
6NDWHERDUGHUV KDYH DOZD\V HPERGLHG WKH 2O
6NDWHERDUGLQJ KDV DOZD\V EHHQ PRUH DERXW D
RWKHUV¶ DELOLWLHV DQG WDOHQWV WKDQ VWULFWO\

Third party trademark ESPN® was used in these testing materials.

VKRHV 1DVZRUWK\¶V ZKHHOV DOORZHG WKH VND
EHWWHU JULS VXUIDFHV DQG SURYLGHG WKH DGGLWL
FRQWURO %RWK 6WHYHQVRQ¶V DQG 1DVZRUWK\¶
WKH ¶ V UHYROXWLRQL]HG VNDWHERDUGLQJ 7KH
VDYHG LW IURP WKH EULQN RI H[WLQFWLRQ DQG SODF
PDLQVWUHDP DV PXQLFLSDOLWLHV EHFDPH GRWWHG Z
6NDWHERDUGLQJ¶V SRSXODULW\ KRZHYHU ZRXOG
VDIHW\ FRQFHUQV DV PDQ\ VNDWH SDUNV FRXOG QRW
SUHPLXPV QHHGHG WR SURWHFW WKHPVHOYHV DQG W
WKHLU SDUNV

'HVSLWH WKLV VHWEDFN VNDWHERDUGLQJ GL
LW MXVW ZHQW XQGHUJURXQG 6NDWHERDUGLQJ
VXEFXOWXUH RI WKH \RXWK JDLQLQJ SRSXODULW\ DV
VWUDLJKW WR YLGHR ¿OPV ODXQFKHG WKH FDUHHUV
QRZ KRXVHKROG QDPHV 7KHVH YLGHRV SDYHG WI
HPHUJHQFH RI ODUJH FRPSHWLWLRQV (631 DV D
VDZ D ZD\ WR LQWURGXFH WKH ZRUOG WR WKH UHODW
RI DFWLRQ VSRUWV ,Q (631 ZRXOG FUHDWH V
ZKLFK VKRZFDVHG QLQH VSRUWV ZLWK HYHQWV RYH

7KH ; *DPHV SODFHG WKH VXEFXOWXUH RI VND
RQ WKH PDLQ VWDJH 8WLOL]LQJ WKH IRUPXOD WI
FRQQHFW ZLWK D \RXQJHU DXGLHQFH WKH 2O\PSLFV¶
GHFLGHG WR LQFOXGH VNDWHERDUGLQJ LQ WKH *D
DUH KRSLQJ WKDW VNDWHERDUGLQJ ZLOO UHMXYHQDW
DW WKH VDPH WLPH VKRZFDVLQJ WKH 2O\PSLF VSLULW
6NDWHERDUGHUV KDYH DOZD\V HPERGLHG WKH 2O
6NDWHERDUGLQJ KDV DOZD\V EHHQ PRUH DERXW D
RWKHUV¶ DELOLWLHV DQG WDOHQWV WKDQ VWULFWO\

Third party trademark ESPN® was used in these testing materials.

VKRHV 1DVZRUWK\¶V ZKHHOV DOORZHG WKH VND
EHWWHU JULS VXUIDFHV DQG SURYLGHG WKH DGGLWL
FRQWURO %RWK 6WHYHQVRQ¶V DQG 1DVZRUWK\¶
WKH ¶ V UHYROXWLRQL]HG VNDWHERDUGLQJ 7KH
VDYHG LW IURP WKH EULQN RI H[WLQFWLRQ DQG SODF
PDLQVWUHDP DV PXQLFLSDOLWLHV EHFDPH GRWWHG Z
6NDWHERDUGLQJ¶V SRSXODULW\ KRZHYHU ZRXOG
VDIHW\ FRQFHUQV DV PDQ\ VNDWH SDUNV FRXOG QRW
SUHPLXPV QHHGHG WR SURWHFW WKHPVHOYHV DQG W
WKHLU SDUNV

'HVSLWH WKLV VHWEDFN VNDWHERDUGLQJ GL
LW MXVW ZHQW XQGHUJURXQG 6NDWHERDUGLQJ
VXEFXOWXUH RI WKH \RXWK JDLQLQJ SRSXODULW\ DV
VWUDLJKW WR YLGHR ¿OPV ODXQFKHG WKH FDUHHUV
QRZ KRXVHKROG QDPHV 7KHVH YLGHRV SDYHG WI
HPHUJHQFH RI ODUJH FRPSHWLWLRQV (631 DV D
VDZ D ZD\ WR LQWURGXFH WKH ZRUOG WR WKH UHODW
RI DFWLRQ VSRUWV ,Q (631 ZRXOG FUHDWH V
ZKLFK VKRZFDVHG QLQH VSRUWV ZLWK HYHQWV RYH

7KH ; *DPHV SODFHG WKH VXEFXOWXUH RI VND
RQ WKH PDLQ VWDJH 8WLOL]LQJ WKH IRUPXOD WI
FRQQHFW ZLWK D \RXQJHU DXGLHQFH WKH 2O\PSLFV¶
GHFLGHG WR LQFOXGH VNDWHERDUGLQJ LQ WKH *D
DUH KRSLQJ WKDW VNDWHERDUGLQJ ZLOO UHMXYHQDW
DW WKH VDPH WLPH VKRZFDVLQJ WKH 2O\PSLF VSLULW
6NDWHERDUGHUV KDYH DOZD\V HPERGLHG WKH 2O
6NDWHERDUGLQJ KDV DOZD\V EHHQ PRUH DERXW D
RWKHUV¶ DELOLWLHV DQG WDOHQWV WKDQ VWULFWO\

Third party trademark ESPN® was used in these testing materials.

VKRHV 1DVZRUWK\¶V ZKHHOV DOORZHG WKH VND
EHWWHU JULS VXUIDFHV DQG SURYLGHG WKH DGGLWL
FRQWURO %RWK 6WHYHQVRQ¶V DQG 1DVZRUWK\¶
WKH ¶ V UHYROXWLRQL]HG VNDWHERDUGLQJ 7KH
VDYHG LW IURP WKH EULQN RI H[WLQFWLRQ DQG SODF
PDLQVWUHDP DV PXQLFLSDOLWLHV EHFDPH GRWWHG Z
6NDWHERDUGLQJ¶V SRSXODULW\ KRZHYHU ZRXOG
VDIHW\ FRQFHUQV DV PDQ\ VNDWH SDUNV FRXOG QRW
SUHPLXPV QHHGHG WR SURWHFW WKHPVHOYHV DQG W
WKHLU SDUNV

'HVSLWH WKLV VHWEDFN VNDWHERDUGLQJ GL
LW MXVW ZHQW XQGHUJURXQG 6NDWHERDUGLQJ
VXEFXOWXUH RI WKH \RXWK JDLQLQJ SRSXODULW\ DV
VWUDLJKW WR YLGHR ¿OPV ODXQFKHG WKH FDUHHUV
QRZ KRXVHKROG QDPHV 7KHVH YLGHRV SDYHG WI
HPHUJHQFH RI ODUJH FRPSHWLWLRQV (631 DV D
VDZ D ZD\ WR LQWURGXFH WKH ZRUOG WR WKH UHODW
RI DFWLRQ VSRUWV ,Q (631 ZRXOG FUHDWH V
ZKLFK VKRZFDVHG QLQH VSRUWV ZLWK HYHQWV RYH

7KH ; *DPHV SODFHG WKH VXEFXOWXUH RI VND
RQ WKH PDLQ VWDJH 8WLOL]LQJ WKH IRUPXOD WI
FRQQHFW ZLWK D \RXQJHU DXGLHQFH WKH 2O\PSLFV¶
GHFLGHG WR LQFOXGH VNDWHERDUGLQJ LQ WKH *D
DUH KRSLQJ WKDW VNDWHERDUGLQJ ZLOO UHMXYHQDW
DW WKH VDPH WLPH VKRZFDVLQJ WKH 2O\PSLF VSLULW
6NDWHERDUGHUV KDYH DOZD\V HPERGLHG WKH 2O
6NDWHERDUGLQJ KDV DOZD\V EHHQ PRUH DERXW D
RWKHUV¶ DELOLWLHV DQG WDOHQWV WKDQ VWULFWO\

Third party trademark ESPN® was used in these testing materials.